

UNDERSTANDING THE FIRE SCENE

BY BOB MCKAY C.ATI, IAAI-FIT(V), J.P.





A vehicle fire scene is just a complicated as a structure fire scene, and must be managed accordingly



Unlike structures, the 'Fire Scene' in vehicle fires is the vehicle itself





Unlike structures, a vehicle fire scene is portable Rarely, does a fire investigator have the opportunity to examine the vehicle, at the location where the fire occurred

First responders to a vehicle fire are concerned for the safety of the driver and public and want to extinguish the fire as soon as possible



That evidence must be preserved, to allow a fire investigator to do their job and determine the cause of the fire







In most cases the fire investigator never examines the vehicle at the scene of the fire, as the vehicle is usually moved I the time the fire investigator is instructed

The fire investigator has to consider any system that may have caused the fire, such as:

Tyres, wheel bearings and brakes

Fuel delivery and emissions control systems

Failure of engine components

Electrical systems

Hydraulic systems





When the fire investigator examines a vehicle, the examination should be done in a methodical manner.

First there is the walk round the vehicle







So, how do you assist the fire investigator?

- 1. Take plenty of photographs while the vehicle is on fire
- 2. Have the driver prepare contemporaneous notes about the lead up to the fire, as soon as possible
- 3. Post fire, try to avoid having recovery crews place debris into the cabin of the vehicle



Cardinal Sins

NOT TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS WHILE THE VEHICLE IS ON FIRE

NOT HAVING THE DRIVER MAKE CONTEMPORANEOUS NOTES

ALLOWING RECOVERY CREW PLACE DEBRIS INTO THE VEHICLE'S CABIN

ALLOWING NON-ESSENTIAL PERSONS TO TOUCH THE VEHICLE POST FIRE



